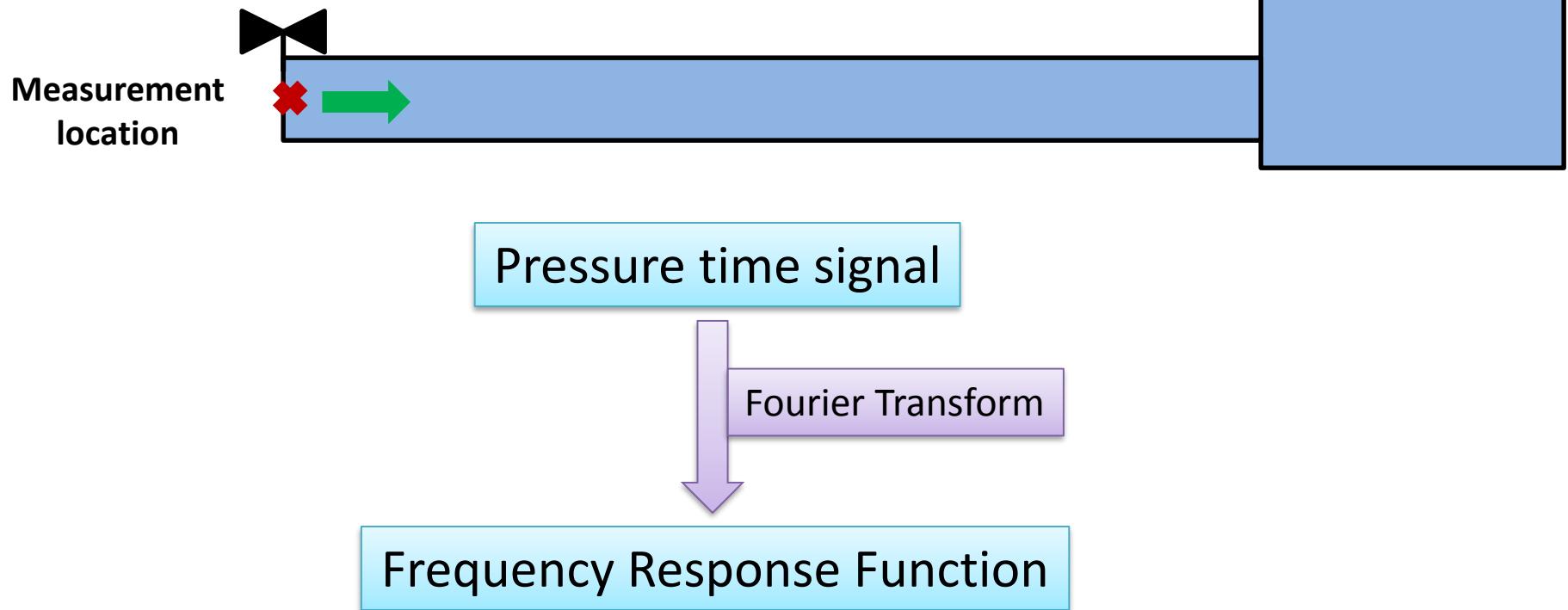
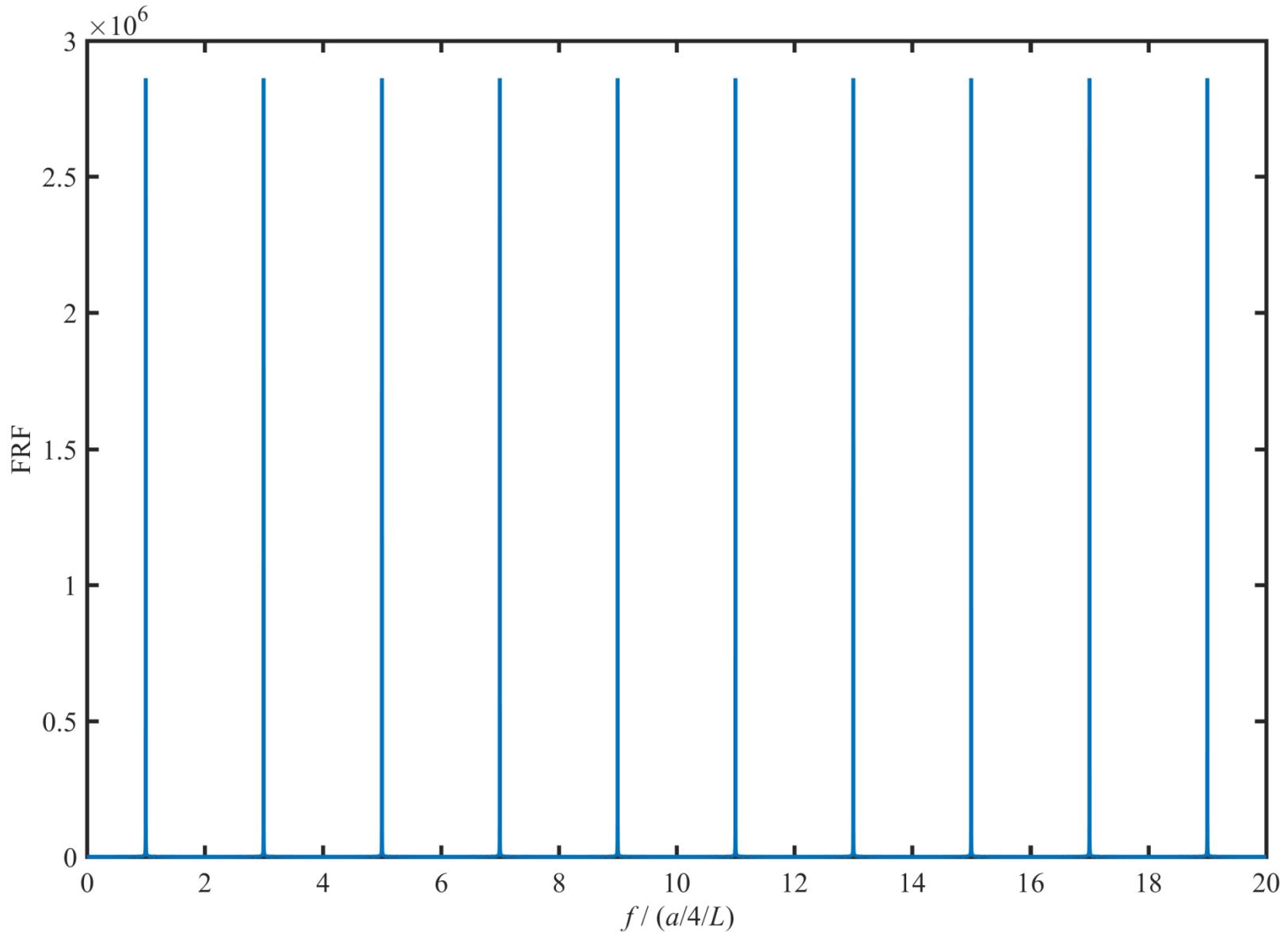


# Leak-Wave Interaction

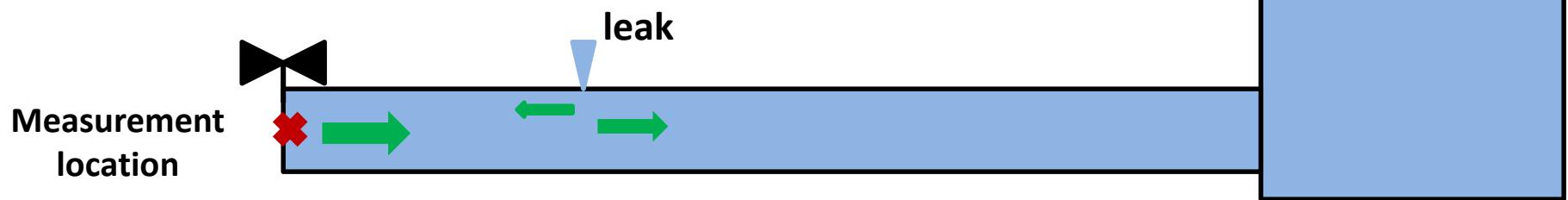
# Reservoir – pipe – valve



# Frequency Response Function (FRF)



# Reservoir – pipe – valve

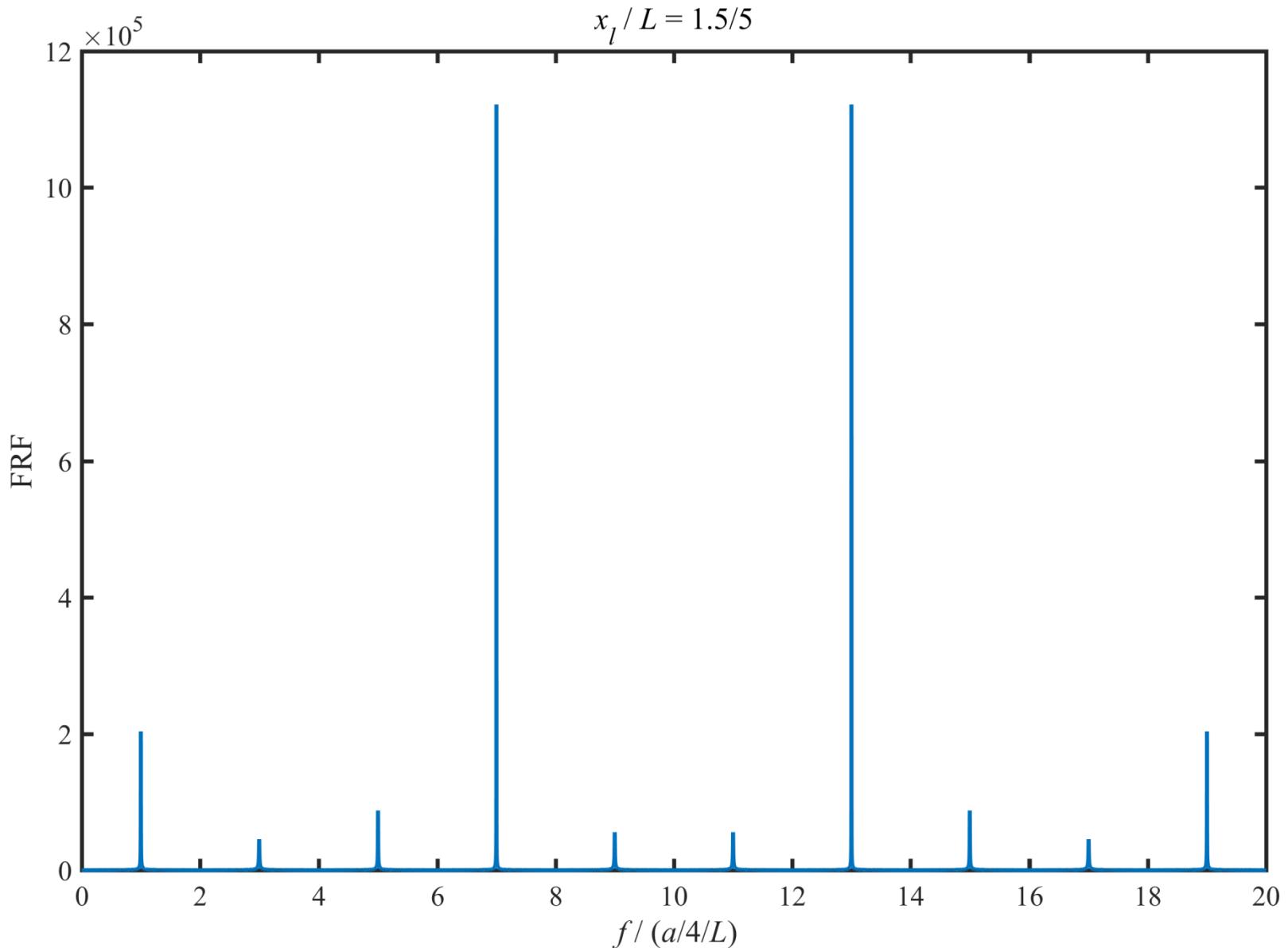


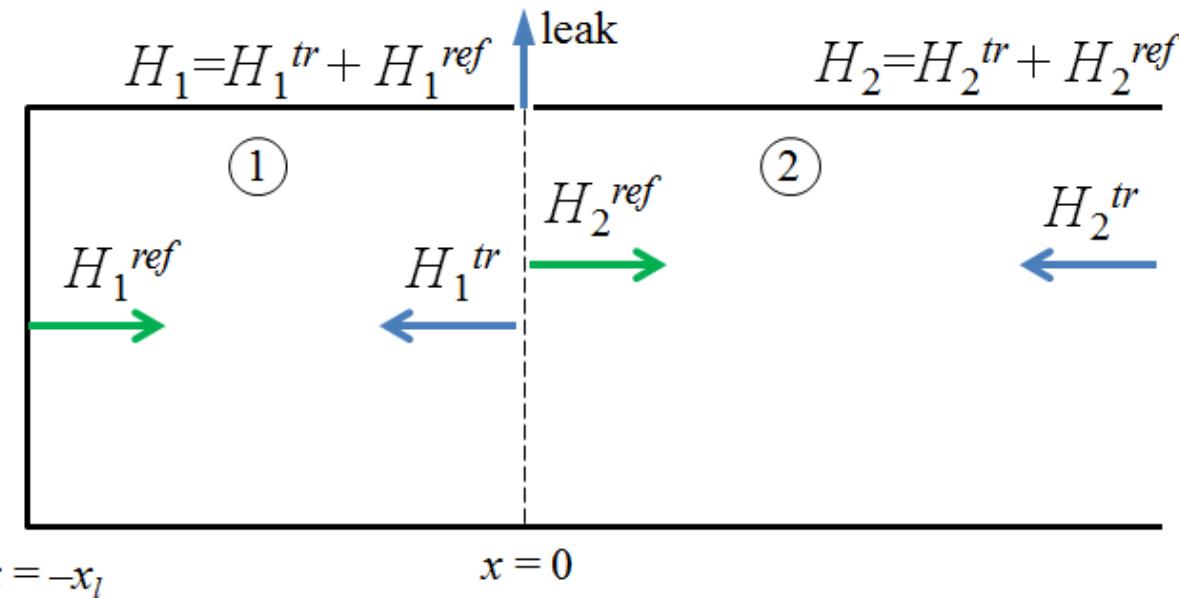
Pressure time signal

Fourier Transform

Frequency Response Function

# Frequency Response Function (FRF)





$$\left| \frac{H_2^{ref}}{H_0} \right|^2 = \frac{1 - 2sZ(1 - sZ/2)\cos^2(kx_L)}{1 + 2sZ(1 + sZ/2)\cos^2(kx_L)}$$

**Maximum reflection**

$$\cos(kx_l) = 0 \Rightarrow w_n^R(x_l) = 2\pi \left[ (2n-1) \frac{a}{4x_l} \right]$$

**Minimum reflection**

$$\sin(kx_l) = 0 \Rightarrow w_n^T(x_l) = 2\pi \left[ 2(n-1) \frac{a}{4x_l} \right]$$

# Reservoir – pipe – valve



**Resonant frequencies:**

$$\cos(k_m L) = 0 \Rightarrow w_m = a k_m = 2\pi \left[ (2m-1) \frac{a}{4L} \right] ; m \in \mathbb{C}^+$$

**Maximum reflection**

$$w_m = w_n^R(x_l) \Rightarrow \frac{x_l}{L} = \frac{2n-1}{2m-1}$$

**Minimum reflection**

$$w_m = w_n^T(x_l) \Rightarrow \frac{x_l}{L} = \frac{2n}{2m-1}$$

# Transfer Matrix Method

$$\text{FRF} = \left| \frac{M_{u-x}^{12}}{M_{u-d}^{22}} \right|^2 = \frac{\left( Z_c^0 \right)^2 \left[ \sin^2(kx_M) + \left( Z_c^0 / Z_L \right)^2 \sin^2(kl_1) \sin^2(k(x_M - l_1)) \right]}{\cos^2(kL) + \left( Z_c^0 / Z_L \right)^2 \sin^2(kl_1) \cos^2(kl_2)}; \quad (\text{e.g. } x_M = L)$$

Maximum reflection

$$w_m = w_n^R(x_l) \Rightarrow \frac{x_l}{L} = \frac{2n-1}{2m-1}$$

$$\text{FRF} = Z_L$$

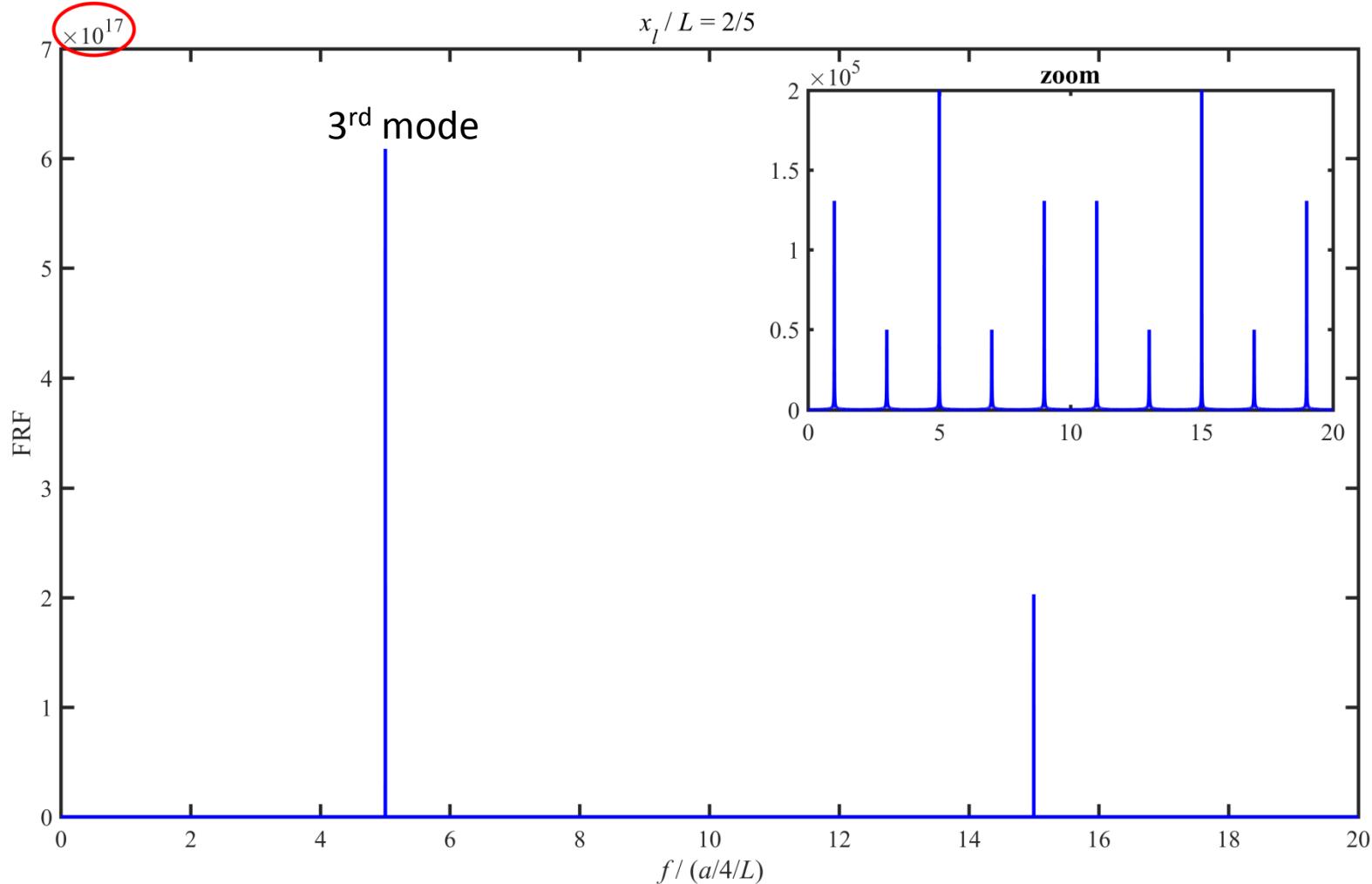
Minimum reflection

$$w_m = w_n^T(x_l) \Rightarrow \frac{x_l}{L} = \frac{2n}{2m-1}$$

$$\text{FRF} = \infty$$

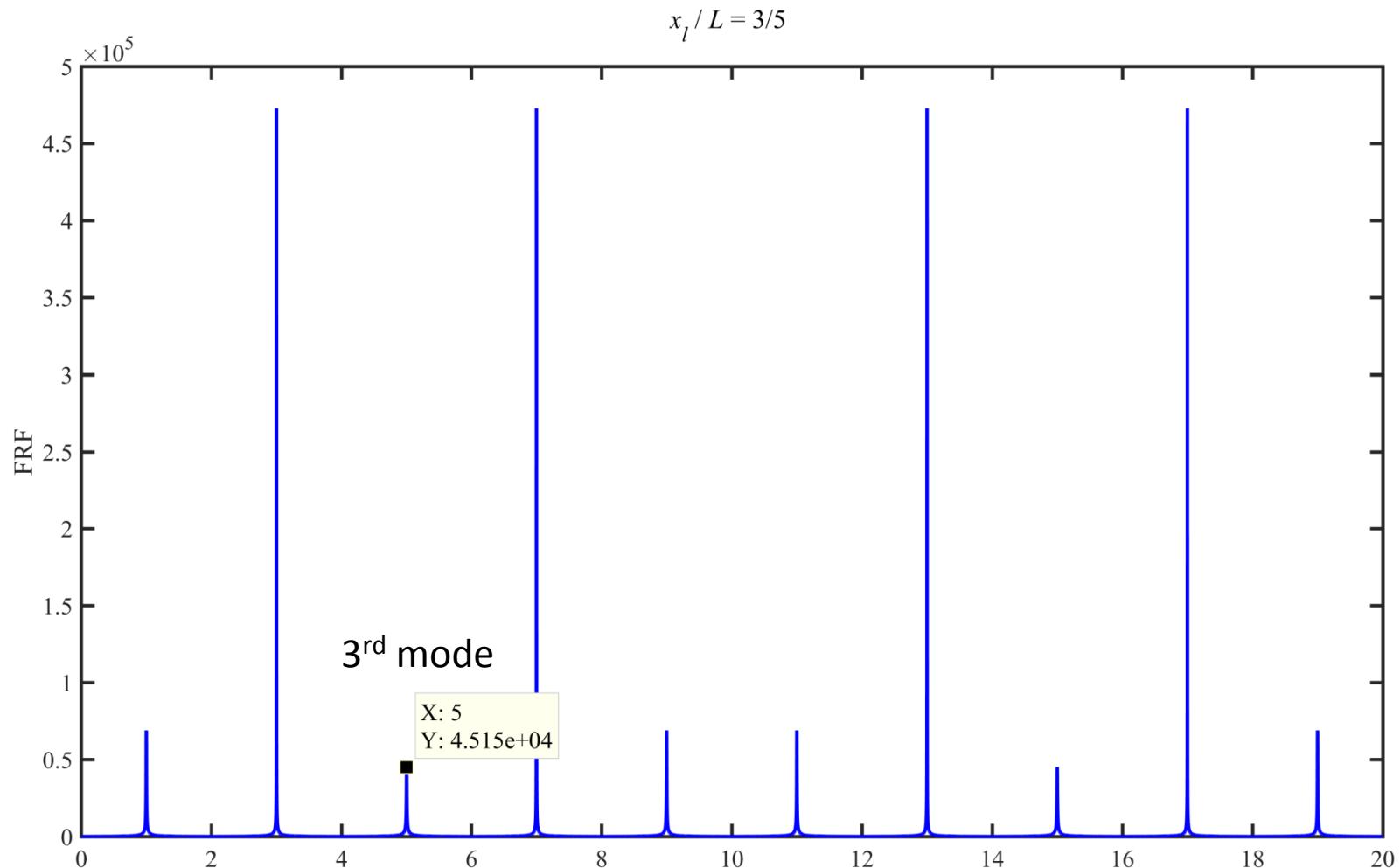
# Minimum reflection

FRF =  $\infty$

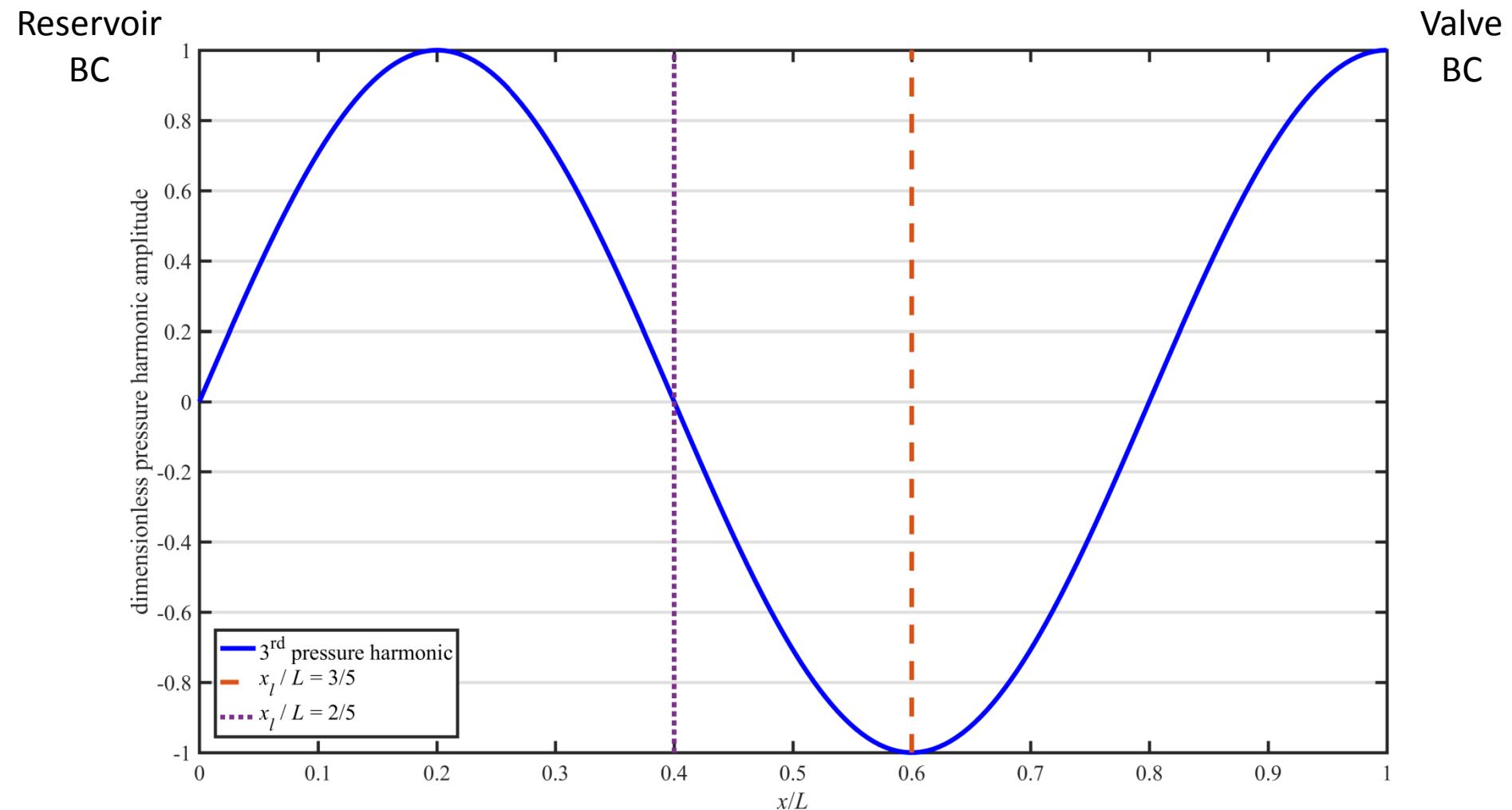


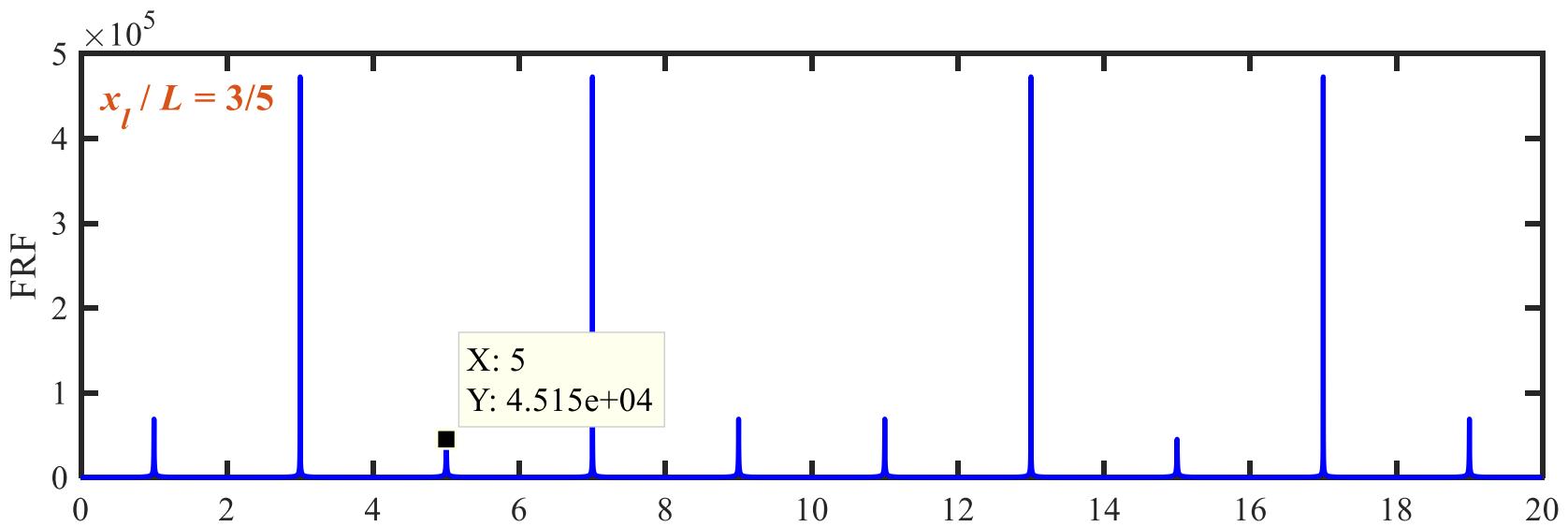
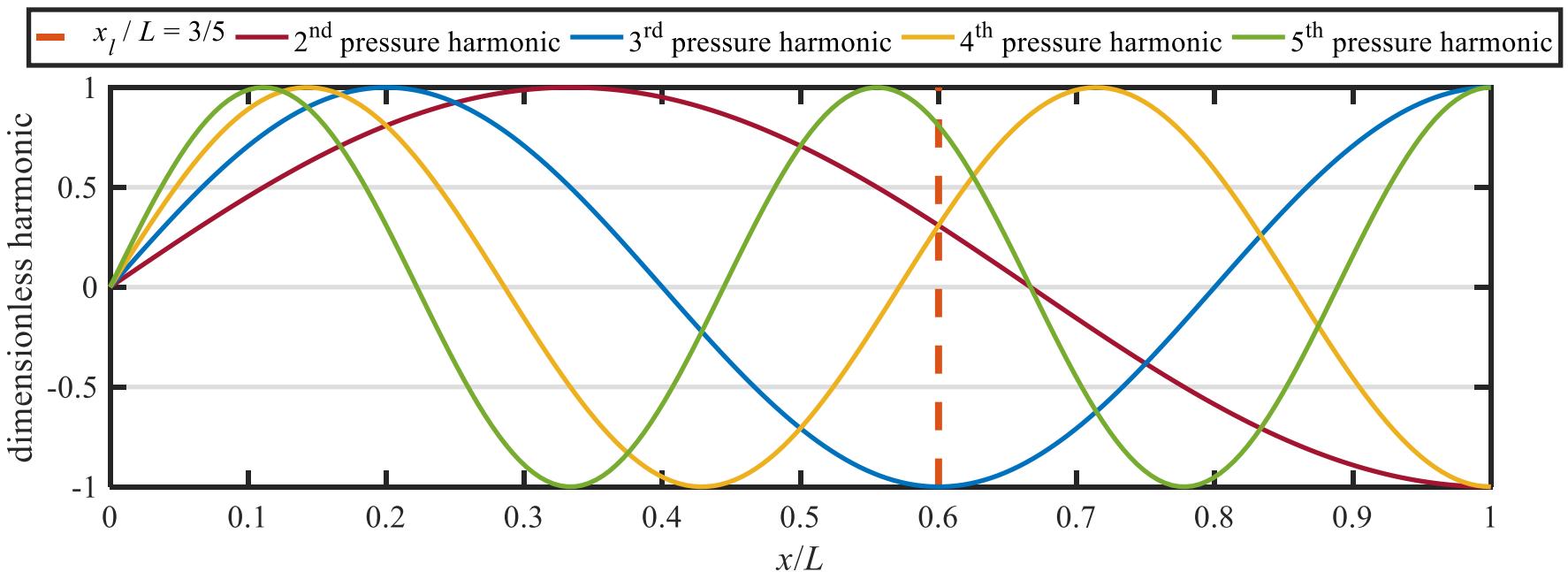
# Maximum reflection

$$\text{FRF} = Z_L$$

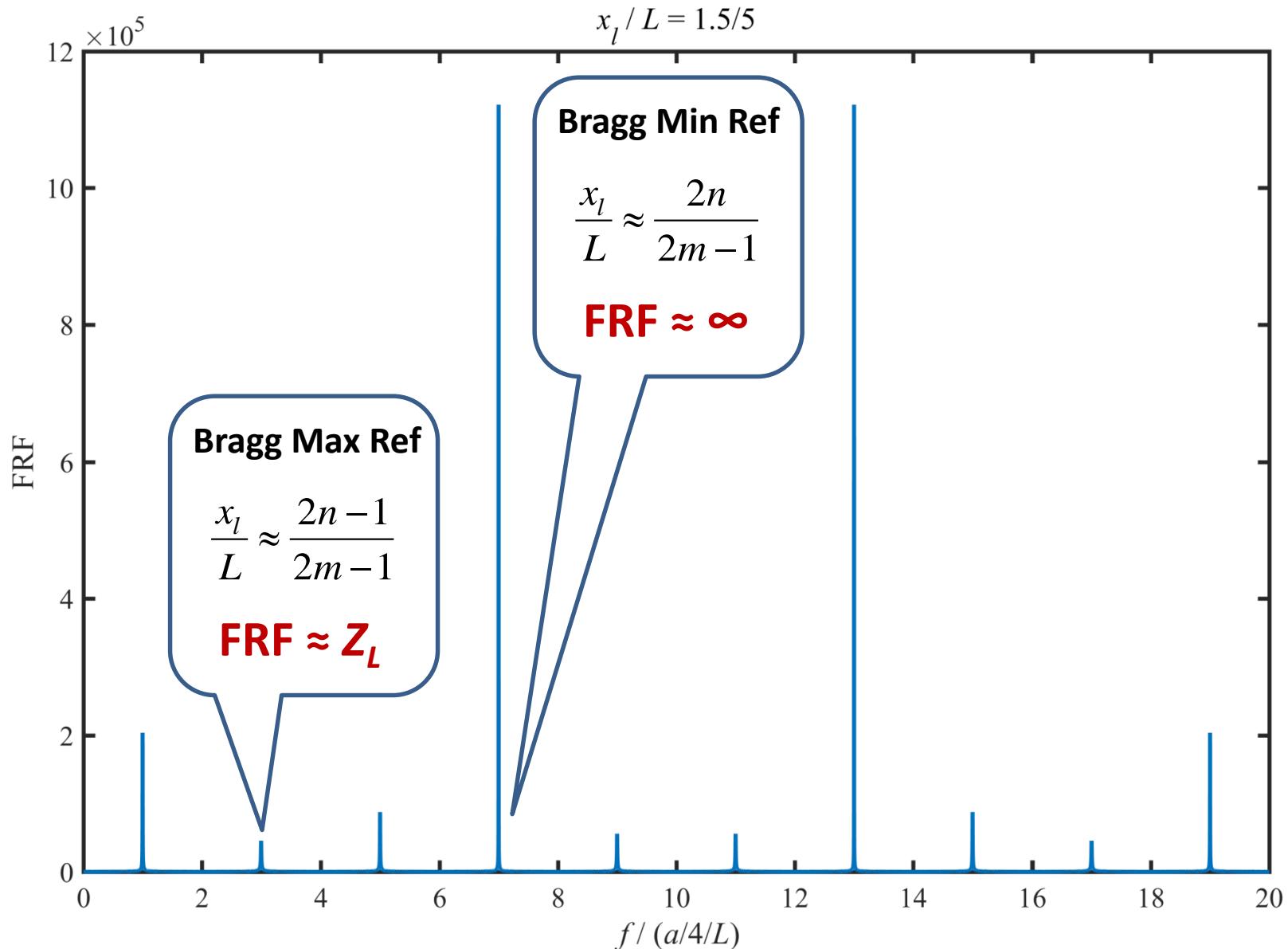


# 3<sup>rd</sup> mode pressure harmonic





# General case: Friction + non-special leak location



**THANK YOU**